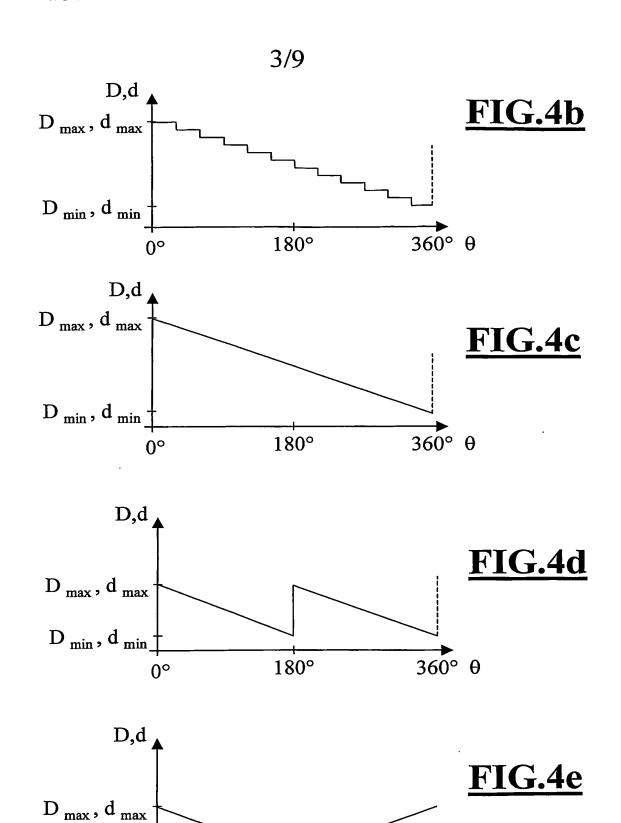


 D_{min} , d_{min}

0°

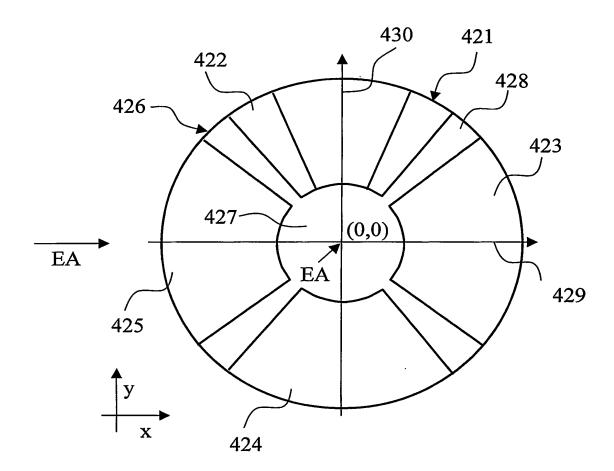


180°

360° θ

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FIG.4f





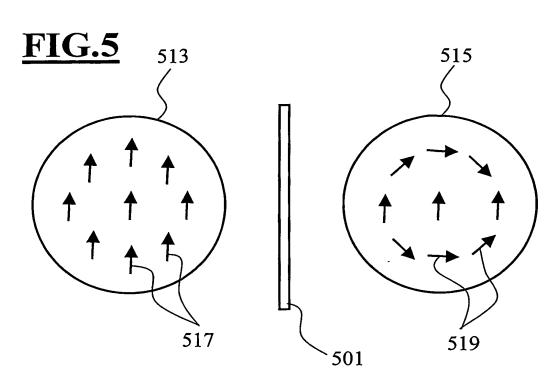
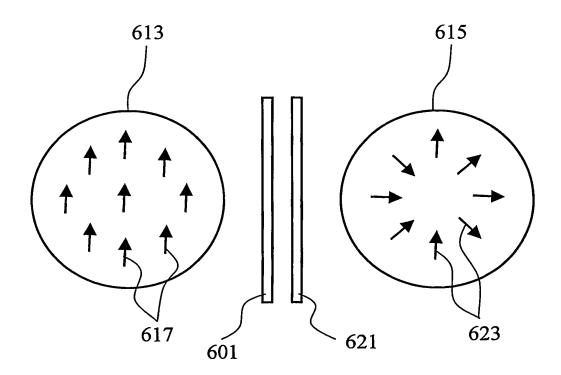
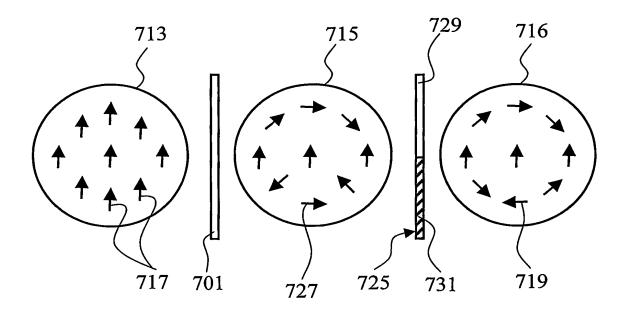


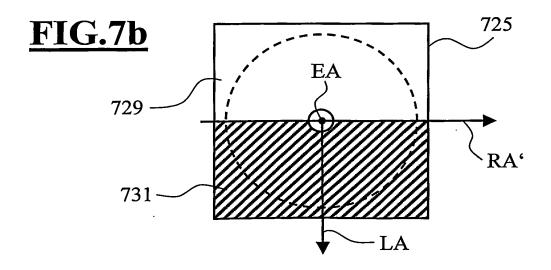
FIG.6

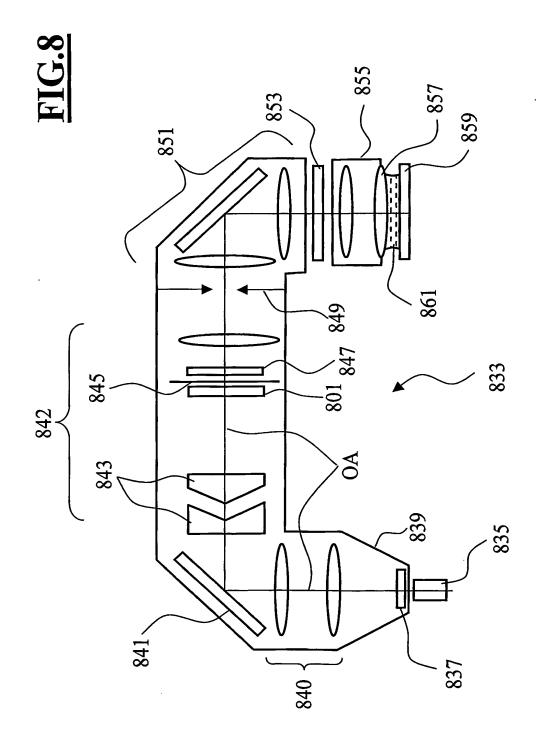


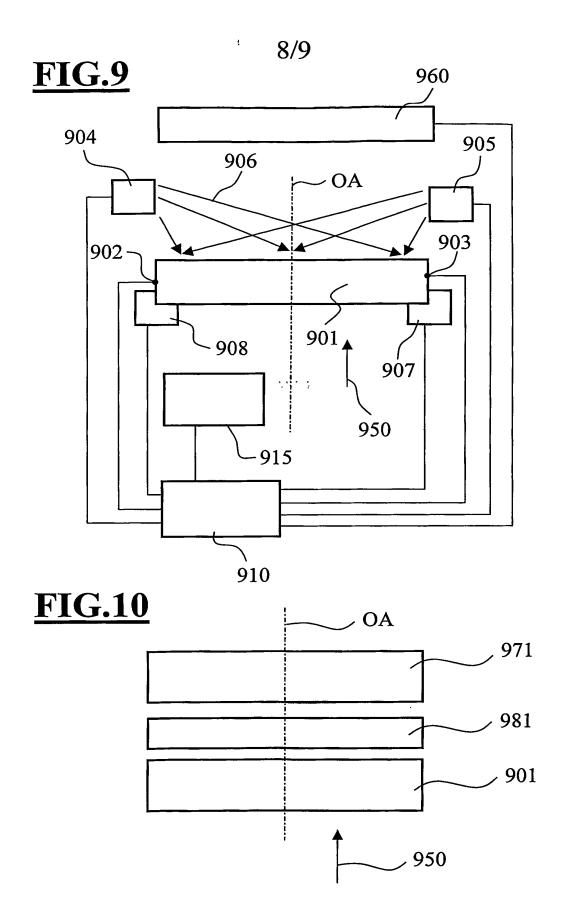
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FIG.7a









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FIG.11

